

# 2-Ethyl-8-methoxymethyl-4-oxo-4H-chromen-7-yl (1*S*,4*R*)-4,7,7-trimethyl-3-oxo-2-oxabicyclo[2.2.1]heptane-1-carboxylate

Ya Qiu, Ying Chen and Peng Xia\*

Department of Medicinal Chemistry, School of Pharmacy, Fudan University, Shanghai 201203, People's Republic of China

Correspondence e-mail: pxia@fudan.edu.cn

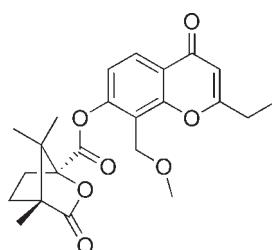
Received 26 April 2010; accepted 20 May 2010

Key indicators: single-crystal X-ray study;  $T = 293\text{ K}$ ; mean  $\sigma(\text{C}-\text{C}) = 0.005\text{ \AA}$ ;  $R$  factor = 0.046;  $wR$  factor = 0.120; data-to-parameter ratio = 7.3.

The title compound  $C_{23}H_{26}O_7$ , was prepared by esterification of 2-ethyl-7-hydroxy-8-methoxymethyl-4*H*-chromen-4-one with (*S*)-(−)-camphanic chloride. The two rings of the chromone system are coplanar, making a dihedral angle of 1.99 (19)°, and the camphanoyl unit substituted at 7-*O* retains the original bicyclo[2.2.1]heptane conformation of the starting reagent.

## Related literature

For background to 3'*R*,4'*R*-Di-*O*-(−)-camphanoyl-2',2'-dimethyldihydropyrano[2,3-*f*]chromone (DCP) analogues as potent anti-HIV agents, see: Yu *et al.* (2004).



## Experimental

### Crystal data

$C_{23}H_{26}O_7$   
 $M_r = 414.44$   
Monoclinic,  $P2_1$   
 $a = 7.632 (3)\text{ \AA}$   
 $b = 14.159 (6)\text{ \AA}$   
 $c = 10.579 (4)\text{ \AA}$   
 $\beta = 109.240 (5)^\circ$

$V = 1079.3 (8)\text{ \AA}^3$   
 $Z = 2$   
Mo  $K\alpha$  radiation  
 $\mu = 0.09\text{ mm}^{-1}$   
 $T = 293\text{ K}$   
 $0.22 \times 0.12 \times 0.05\text{ mm}$

### Data collection

Bruker SMART APEX CCD area-detector diffractometer  
Absorption correction: multi-scan (*SADABS*; Bruker, 2000)  
 $T_{\min} = 0.980$ ,  $T_{\max} = 0.995$

4560 measured reflections  
2016 independent reflections  
1713 reflections with  $I > 2\sigma(I)$   
 $R_{\text{int}} = 0.056$

### Refinement

$R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.046$   
 $wR(F^2) = 0.120$   
 $S = 0.96$   
2016 reflections  
277 parameters

1 restraint  
H-atom parameters constrained  
 $\Delta\rho_{\max} = 0.22\text{ e \AA}^{-3}$   
 $\Delta\rho_{\min} = -0.22\text{ e \AA}^{-3}$

Data collection: *SMART* (Bruker, 2000); cell refinement: *SAINT* (Bruker, 2000); data reduction: *SAINT*; program(s) used to solve structure: *SHELXS97* (Sheldrick, 2008); program(s) used to refine structure: *SHELXL97* (Sheldrick, 2008); molecular graphics: *SHELXTL* (Sheldrick, 2008); software used to prepare material for publication: *SHELXTL*.

The authors acknowledge Miss Wang Jingmei, Center of Analysis and Measurement, Fudan University, for her help with the crystal structure analysis.

Supplementary data and figures for this paper are available from the IUCr electronic archives (Reference: BH2283).

## References

- Bruker (2000). *SMART*, *SAINT* and *SADABS*. Bruker AXS Inc., Madison, Wisconsin, USA.  
Sheldrick, G. M. (2008). *Acta Cryst. A* **64**, 112–122.  
Yu, D., Chen, C.-H., Brossi, A. & Lee, K.-H. (2004). *J. Med. Chem.* **47**, 4072–4082

## **supplementary materials**

*Acta Cryst.* (2010). E66, o1459 [doi:10.1107/S1600536810018921]

**2-Ethyl-8-methoxymethyl-4-oxo-4*H*-chromen-7-yl  
oxabicyclo[2.2.1]heptane-1-carboxylate**

**(1*S*,4*R*)-4,7,7-trimethyl-3-oxo-2-**

**Y. Qiu, Y. Chen and P. Xia**

**Comment**

3'*R*,4'*R*-Di-*O*-(-)-camphanoyl-2',2'-dimethyldihydropyrano[2,3-*f*]chromone(DCP) analogues were potent anti-HIV agents (Yu *et al.* 2004). However, development of DCP analogues as effective anti-AIDS drugs has been hindered by problems of low water solubility and bioavailability. Therefore, we designed and synthesized a series of simplified DCP analogues. As one of the target compounds, the crystal structure of the title compound was reported here.

Fig.1 shows the molecular structure of the title compound, the two rings of chromone are planar and the camphanoyl unit substituted at 7-*O* retains its original bicyclo[2.2.1]heptane conformation and configuration with the chiralities of C16=S and C19=R in the purchased (S)-(-)-camphanic chloride reagent from Aldrich Company.

**Experimental**

The title compound was synthesized by the esterification of 2-ethyl-7-hydroxy-8-(methoxymethyl)-4*H*-chromen-4-one with (S)-(-)-camphanic chloride, which was purchased from Aldrich Company. 2-Ethyl-7-hydroxy-8-(methoxymethyl)-4*H*-chromen-4-one (250 mg, 1.07 mmol), (S)-(-)-camphanic chloride (255 mg, 1.17 mmol) and DMAP (156 mg, 1.28 mmol) were stirred in CH<sub>2</sub>Cl<sub>2</sub> (8 ml) for 5 hours at room temperature. The mixture was concentrated and the residue was purified by chromatography on silica gel column with petroleum ether/EtOAc (4:1) as eluent, to afford the pure title compound, which was recrystallized from ethyl acetate to give colorless crystals for the single-crystal X-ray diffraction analysis. Yield: 52.5%.

**Refinement**

All H atoms were placed in the idealized positions with C—H = 0.93–0.96 Å and with  $U_{\text{iso}}(\text{H}) = 1.2\text{--}1.5 U_{\text{eq}}(\text{C})$ . 1764 Friedel pairs were merged for refinement.

**Figures**

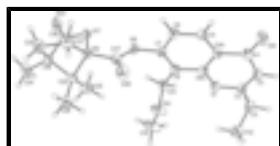


Fig. 1. The molecular structure of the title compound showing displacement ellipsoids at the 50% probability level. H atoms are presented as small spheres of arbitrary radius.

# supplementary materials

---

## 2-Ethyl-8-methoxymethyl-4-oxo-4*H*-chromen-7-yl (*1S,4R*)-4,7,7-trimethyl-3-oxo-2-oxabicyclo[2.2.1]heptane- 1-carboxylate

### Crystal data

|  |  |
|--|--|
| C <sub>23</sub> H <sub>26</sub> O <sub>7</sub> | F(000) = 440                                   |
| M <sub>r</sub> = 414.44                        | D <sub>x</sub> = 1.275 Mg m <sup>-3</sup>      |
| Monoclinic, P2 <sub>1</sub>                    | Mo K $\alpha$ radiation, $\lambda$ = 0.71073 Å |
| Hall symbol: P 2yb                             | Cell parameters from 755 reflections           |
| $a$ = 7.632 (3) Å                              | $\theta$ = 2.5–24.2°                           |
| $b$ = 14.159 (6) Å                             | $\mu$ = 0.09 mm <sup>-1</sup>                  |
| $c$ = 10.579 (4) Å                             | T = 293 K                                      |
| $\beta$ = 109.240 (5)°                         | Block, colourless                              |
| $V$ = 1079.3 (8) Å <sup>3</sup>                | 0.22 × 0.12 × 0.05 mm                          |
| Z = 2  |  |

### Data collection

|   |  |
|---|--|
| Bruker SMART APEX CCD area-detector diffractometer                | 2016 independent reflections   |
| Radiation source: fine-focus sealed tube graphite                 | 1713 reflections with $I > 2\sigma(I)$                                 |
| $\varphi$ and $\omega$ scans                                      | $R_{\text{int}} = 0.056$   |
| Absorption correction: multi-scan ( <i>SADABS</i> ; Bruker, 2000) | $\theta_{\text{max}} = 25.2^\circ$ , $\theta_{\text{min}} = 2.0^\circ$ |
| $T_{\text{min}} = 0.980$ , $T_{\text{max}} = 0.995$               | $h = -8 \rightarrow 9$   |
| 4560 measured reflections   | $k = -16 \rightarrow 16$   |
|   | $l = -10 \rightarrow 12$   |

### Refinement

|  |  |
|--|--|
| Refinement on $F^2$  | Secondary atom site location: difference Fourier map   |
| Least-squares matrix: full                                     | Hydrogen site location: inferred from neighbouring sites   |
| $R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.046$                                | H-atom parameters constrained  |
| $wR(F^2) = 0.120$  | $w = 1/[\sigma^2(F_o^2) + (0.0832P)^2]$<br>where $P = (F_o^2 + 2F_c^2)/3$  |
| $S = 0.96$   | $(\Delta/\sigma)_{\text{max}} < 0.001$   |
| 2016 reflections   | $\Delta\rho_{\text{max}} = 0.22 \text{ e \AA}^{-3}$  |
| 277 parameters   | $\Delta\rho_{\text{min}} = -0.22 \text{ e \AA}^{-3}$   |
| 1 restraint  | Extinction correction: <i>SHELXL97</i> (Sheldrick, 2008),<br>$F_c^* = kF_c[1+0.001xF_c^2\lambda^3/\sin(2\theta)]^{-1/4}$ |
| 0 constraints  | Extinction coefficient: 0.013 (4)  |
| Primary atom site location: structure-invariant direct methods |  |

*Fractional atomic coordinates and isotropic or equivalent isotropic displacement parameters ( $\text{\AA}^2$ )*

|      | <i>x</i>    | <i>y</i>     | <i>z</i>     | $U_{\text{iso}}^*/U_{\text{eq}}$ |
|------|-------------|--------------|--------------|----------------------------------|
| O1   | -0.1007 (3) | 1.16766 (13) | 0.3383 (2)   | 0.0443 (5)                       |
| C2   | -0.0842 (5) | 1.2628 (2)   | 0.3643 (3)   | 0.0460 (8)                       |
| C3   | 0.0805 (5)  | 1.3053 (2)   | 0.4130 (3)   | 0.0510 (8)                       |
| H3   | 0.0838      | 1.3703       | 0.4260       | 0.061*                           |
| C4   | 0.2530 (5)  | 1.2546 (2)   | 0.4464 (3)   | 0.0512 (8)                       |
| C4A  | 0.2332 (5)  | 1.1529 (2)   | 0.4138 (3)   | 0.0442 (7)                       |
| C5   | 0.3855 (5)  | 1.0927 (2)   | 0.4357 (4)   | 0.0520 (8)                       |
| H5   | 0.5048      | 1.1176       | 0.4683       | 0.062*                           |
| C6   | 0.3629 (5)  | 0.9984 (2)   | 0.4103 (3)   | 0.0499 (8)                       |
| H6   | 0.4650      | 0.9587       | 0.4267       | 0.060*                           |
| C7   | 0.1816 (5)  | 0.9628 (2)   | 0.3586 (3)   | 0.0428 (8)                       |
| C8   | 0.0253 (4)  | 1.0176 (2)   | 0.3351 (3)   | 0.0384 (7)                       |
| C8A  | 0.0561 (4)  | 1.1149 (2)   | 0.3633 (3)   | 0.0392 (7)                       |
| O9   | 0.1590 (3)  | 0.86439 (13) | 0.3419 (2)   | 0.0448 (6)                       |
| O10  | 0.4071 (4)  | 1.29131 (18) | 0.4995 (3)   | 0.0788 (9)                       |
| C11  | -0.2707 (5) | 1.3072 (3)   | 0.3325 (4)   | 0.0577 (9)                       |
| H11A | -0.2553     | 1.3752       | 0.3397       | 0.069*                           |
| H11B | -0.3252     | 1.2873       | 0.3990       | 0.069*                           |
| C12  | -0.4034 (7) | 1.2838 (4)   | 0.1956 (5)   | 0.0941 (16)                      |
| H12A | -0.3525     | 1.3048       | 0.1288       | 0.141*                           |
| H12B | -0.5198     | 1.3149       | 0.1827       | 0.141*                           |
| H12C | -0.4225     | 1.2167       | 0.1881       | 0.141*                           |
| C13  | -0.1664 (4) | 0.9791 (2)   | 0.2854 (3)   | 0.0443 (7)                       |
| H13A | -0.1648     | 0.9127       | 0.3086       | 0.053*                           |
| H13B | -0.2439     | 1.0123       | 0.3274       | 0.053*                           |
| O14  | -0.2395 (3) | 0.9897 (2)   | 0.1462 (2)   | 0.0717 (9)                       |
| C15  | -0.4332 (6) | 0.9722 (5)   | 0.0981 (5)   | 0.1000 (19)                      |
| H15A | -0.4557     | 0.9064       | 0.1084       | 0.150*                           |
| H15B | -0.4824     | 0.9890       | 0.0051       | 0.150*                           |
| H15C | -0.4928     | 1.0093       | 0.1481       | 0.150*                           |
| C16  | 0.1813 (4)  | 0.7210 (2)   | 0.2305 (3)   | 0.0403 (7)                       |
| O17  | 0.1708 (3)  | 0.68204 (13) | 0.35476 (19) | 0.0431 (5)                       |
| C18  | 0.0979 (5)  | 0.5937 (2)   | 0.3243 (3)   | 0.0497 (8)                       |
| C19  | 0.0611 (6)  | 0.5780 (2)   | 0.1774 (3)   | 0.0537 (9)                       |
| C20  | 0.2585 (7)  | 0.5689 (3)   | 0.1692 (4)   | 0.0729 (12)                      |
| H20A | 0.2545      | 0.5498       | 0.0802       | 0.087*                           |
| H20B | 0.3312      | 0.5234       | 0.2338       | 0.087*                           |
| C21  | 0.3406 (6)  | 0.6700 (3)   | 0.2025 (4)   | 0.0635 (10)                      |
| H21A | 0.4521      | 0.6700       | 0.2804       | 0.076*                           |
| H21B | 0.3679      | 0.6979       | 0.1272       | 0.076*                           |
| C22  | 0.0037 (5)  | 0.6798 (2)   | 0.1255 (3)   | 0.0510 (8)                       |
| O23  | 0.0780 (5)  | 0.54276 (18) | 0.4081 (3)   | 0.0817 (10)                      |
| C24  | -0.0689 (8) | 0.4966 (3)   | 0.1177 (5)   | 0.0948 (16)                      |
| H24A | -0.0131     | 0.4384       | 0.1579       | 0.142*                           |
| H24B | -0.0920     | 0.4941       | 0.0229       | 0.142*                           |

## supplementary materials

---

|      |             |              |             |             |
|------|-------------|--------------|-------------|-------------|
| H24C | -0.1840     | 0.5057       | 0.1344      | 0.142*      |
| C25  | -0.1748 (6) | 0.7137 (4)   | 0.1453 (5)  | 0.0755 (12) |
| H25A | -0.2779     | 0.6786       | 0.0878      | 0.113*      |
| H25B | -0.1921     | 0.7797       | 0.1238      | 0.113*      |
| H25C | -0.1669     | 0.7042       | 0.2369      | 0.113*      |
| C26  | -0.0086 (8) | 0.6956 (3)   | -0.0214 (4) | 0.0833 (14) |
| H26A | -0.1135     | 0.6619       | -0.0794     | 0.125*      |
| H26B | 0.1028      | 0.6729       | -0.0344     | 0.125*      |
| H26C | -0.0228     | 0.7618       | -0.0419     | 0.125*      |
| C27  | 0.1974 (5)  | 0.8265 (2)   | 0.2372 (3)  | 0.0457 (8)  |
| O28  | 0.2358 (5)  | 0.87123 (19) | 0.1549 (3)  | 0.0764 (9)  |

### *Atomic displacement parameters ( $\text{\AA}^2$ )*

|     | $U^{11}$    | $U^{22}$    | $U^{33}$    | $U^{12}$     | $U^{13}$    | $U^{23}$     |
|-----|-------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|-------------|--------------|
| O1  | 0.0449 (12) | 0.0358 (11) | 0.0486 (12) | 0.0011 (10)  | 0.0106 (10) | -0.0002 (9)  |
| C2  | 0.057 (2)   | 0.0398 (17) | 0.0396 (16) | 0.0053 (16)  | 0.0137 (14) | 0.0023 (13)  |
| C3  | 0.063 (2)   | 0.0355 (17) | 0.053 (2)   | -0.0031 (15) | 0.0165 (17) | -0.0045 (13) |
| C4  | 0.051 (2)   | 0.0424 (19) | 0.054 (2)   | -0.0078 (15) | 0.0098 (15) | -0.0022 (15) |
| C4A | 0.049 (2)   | 0.0363 (16) | 0.0424 (17) | -0.0044 (14) | 0.0083 (14) | -0.0008 (13) |
| C5  | 0.0417 (18) | 0.0453 (19) | 0.059 (2)   | -0.0062 (15) | 0.0033 (15) | 0.0011 (16)  |
| C6  | 0.0422 (18) | 0.0421 (18) | 0.0583 (19) | 0.0065 (15)  | 0.0067 (15) | 0.0036 (15)  |
| C7  | 0.053 (2)   | 0.0324 (16) | 0.0409 (16) | -0.0031 (14) | 0.0127 (14) | 0.0044 (12)  |
| C8  | 0.0441 (17) | 0.0369 (16) | 0.0331 (14) | -0.0060 (13) | 0.0111 (12) | 0.0006 (11)  |
| C8A | 0.0431 (17) | 0.0388 (17) | 0.0331 (15) | 0.0015 (14)  | 0.0091 (12) | 0.0032 (12)  |
| O9  | 0.0593 (15) | 0.0297 (11) | 0.0472 (12) | -0.0018 (10) | 0.0199 (11) | 0.0027 (9)   |
| O10 | 0.0570 (17) | 0.0515 (16) | 0.114 (2)   | -0.0144 (13) | 0.0092 (15) | -0.0151 (16) |
| C11 | 0.061 (2)   | 0.049 (2)   | 0.062 (2)   | 0.0101 (17)  | 0.0192 (18) | -0.0024 (16) |
| C12 | 0.084 (3)   | 0.091 (4)   | 0.082 (3)   | 0.031 (3)    | -0.007 (2)  | -0.005 (3)   |
| C13 | 0.0460 (18) | 0.0434 (17) | 0.0442 (16) | -0.0052 (14) | 0.0158 (14) | -0.0030 (14) |
| O14 | 0.0460 (14) | 0.123 (3)   | 0.0396 (12) | -0.0274 (15) | 0.0050 (10) | -0.0020 (15) |
| C15 | 0.050 (2)   | 0.169 (6)   | 0.068 (3)   | -0.030 (3)   | 0.002 (2)   | -0.007 (3)   |
| C16 | 0.0455 (18) | 0.0424 (16) | 0.0326 (14) | -0.0022 (14) | 0.0122 (13) | 0.0018 (12)  |
| O17 | 0.0614 (14) | 0.0323 (11) | 0.0345 (11) | -0.0037 (9)  | 0.0144 (10) | -0.0016 (8)  |
| C18 | 0.072 (2)   | 0.0333 (16) | 0.0446 (18) | -0.0032 (15) | 0.0209 (16) | -0.0025 (14) |
| C19 | 0.074 (2)   | 0.0399 (17) | 0.0445 (18) | -0.0042 (17) | 0.0159 (17) | -0.0093 (14) |
| C20 | 0.100 (3)   | 0.059 (2)   | 0.064 (2)   | 0.021 (2)    | 0.033 (2)   | -0.0100 (19) |
| C21 | 0.060 (2)   | 0.073 (3)   | 0.063 (2)   | 0.008 (2)    | 0.0279 (19) | -0.003 (2)   |
| C22 | 0.058 (2)   | 0.0506 (19) | 0.0356 (16) | -0.0047 (16) | 0.0033 (14) | -0.0042 (14) |
| O23 | 0.152 (3)   | 0.0401 (14) | 0.0610 (17) | -0.0170 (16) | 0.0458 (18) | 0.0006 (12)  |
| C24 | 0.134 (4)   | 0.056 (3)   | 0.078 (3)   | -0.028 (3)   | 0.013 (3)   | -0.023 (2)   |
| C25 | 0.051 (2)   | 0.079 (3)   | 0.083 (3)   | 0.002 (2)    | 0.003 (2)   | -0.002 (2)   |
| C26 | 0.114 (4)   | 0.081 (3)   | 0.036 (2)   | 0.000 (3)    | -0.001 (2)  | 0.0025 (19)  |
| C27 | 0.051 (2)   | 0.0419 (17) | 0.0427 (18) | -0.0075 (15) | 0.0140 (15) | 0.0026 (14)  |
| O28 | 0.122 (2)   | 0.0554 (16) | 0.0639 (16) | -0.0216 (16) | 0.0474 (17) | 0.0042 (13)  |

### *Geometric parameters ( $\text{\AA}$ , $^\circ$ )*

|        |           |          |        |
|--------|-----------|----------|--------|
| O1—C8A | 1.361 (4) | C15—H15B | 0.9599 |
|--------|-----------|----------|--------|

|            |           |              |           |
|------------|-----------|--------------|-----------|
| O1—C2      | 1.372 (4) | C15—H15C     | 0.9599    |
| C2—C3      | 1.335 (5) | C16—O17      | 1.452 (3) |
| C2—C11     | 1.489 (5) | C16—C27      | 1.499 (4) |
| C3—C4      | 1.438 (5) | C16—C21      | 1.525 (5) |
| C3—H3      | 0.9300    | C16—C22      | 1.555 (5) |
| C4—O10     | 1.238 (4) | O17—C18      | 1.364 (4) |
| C4—C4A     | 1.477 (4) | C18—O23      | 1.190 (4) |
| C4A—C8A    | 1.388 (4) | C18—C19      | 1.502 (5) |
| C4A—C5     | 1.397 (5) | C19—C24      | 1.517 (5) |
| C5—C6      | 1.361 (5) | C19—C20      | 1.543 (6) |
| C5—H5      | 0.9300    | C19—C22      | 1.554 (5) |
| C6—C7      | 1.403 (5) | C20—C21      | 1.556 (7) |
| C6—H6      | 0.9300    | C20—H20A     | 0.9700    |
| C7—C8      | 1.375 (4) | C20—H20B     | 0.9700    |
| C7—O9      | 1.408 (4) | C21—H21A     | 0.9700    |
| C8—C8A     | 1.412 (4) | C21—H21B     | 0.9700    |
| C8—C13     | 1.486 (4) | C22—C25      | 1.522 (6) |
| O9—C27     | 1.346 (4) | C22—C26      | 1.542 (5) |
| C11—C12    | 1.506 (6) | C24—H24A     | 0.9599    |
| C11—H11A   | 0.9700    | C24—H24B     | 0.9599    |
| C11—H11B   | 0.9700    | C24—H24C     | 0.9599    |
| C12—H12A   | 0.9599    | C25—H25A     | 0.9599    |
| C12—H12B   | 0.9599    | C25—H25B     | 0.9599    |
| C12—H12C   | 0.9599    | C25—H25C     | 0.9599    |
| C13—O14    | 1.401 (4) | C26—H26A     | 0.9599    |
| C13—H13A   | 0.9700    | C26—H26B     | 0.9599    |
| C13—H13B   | 0.9700    | C26—H26C     | 0.9599    |
| O14—C15    | 1.418 (5) | C27—O28      | 1.189 (4) |
| C15—H15A   | 0.9599    |              |           |
| C8A—O1—C2  | 118.9 (3) | O17—C16—C21  | 106.4 (3) |
| C3—C2—O1   | 122.2 (3) | C27—C16—C21  | 115.0 (3) |
| C3—C2—C11  | 127.2 (3) | O17—C16—C22  | 102.1 (2) |
| O1—C2—C11  | 110.6 (3) | C27—C16—C22  | 116.5 (3) |
| C2—C3—C4   | 122.6 (3) | C21—C16—C22  | 104.3 (3) |
| C2—C3—H3   | 118.7     | C18—O17—C16  | 105.9 (2) |
| C4—C3—H3   | 118.7     | O23—C18—O17  | 121.5 (3) |
| O10—C4—C3  | 123.9 (3) | O23—C18—C19  | 130.9 (3) |
| O10—C4—C4A | 121.6 (3) | O17—C18—C19  | 107.6 (3) |
| C3—C4—C4A  | 114.5 (3) | C18—C19—C24  | 114.6 (3) |
| C8A—C4A—C5 | 118.6 (3) | C18—C19—C20  | 102.6 (3) |
| C8A—C4A—C4 | 118.6 (3) | C24—C19—C20  | 115.5 (4) |
| C5—C4A—C4  | 122.7 (3) | C18—C19—C22  | 99.4 (3)  |
| C6—C5—C4A  | 121.4 (3) | C24—C19—C22  | 119.2 (3) |
| C6—C5—H5   | 119.3     | C20—C19—C22  | 103.0 (3) |
| C4A—C5—H5  | 119.3     | C19—C20—C21  | 103.8 (3) |
| C5—C6—C7   | 118.3 (3) | C19—C20—H20A | 111.0     |
| C5—C6—H6   | 120.9     | C21—C20—H20A | 111.0     |
| C7—C6—H6   | 120.9     | C19—C20—H20B | 111.0     |
| C8—C7—C6   | 123.6 (3) | C21—C20—H20B | 111.0     |

## supplementary materials

---

|                |            |                 |            |
|----------------|------------|-----------------|------------|
| C8—C7—O9       | 118.2 (3)  | H20A—C20—H20B   | 109.0      |
| C6—C7—O9       | 117.9 (3)  | C16—C21—C20     | 101.1 (3)  |
| C7—C8—C8A      | 116.0 (3)  | C16—C21—H21A    | 111.6      |
| C7—C8—C13      | 123.5 (3)  | C20—C21—H21A    | 111.6      |
| C8A—C8—C13     | 120.6 (3)  | C16—C21—H21B    | 111.6      |
| O1—C8A—C4A     | 123.0 (3)  | C20—C21—H21B    | 111.6      |
| O1—C8A—C8      | 114.9 (3)  | H21A—C21—H21B   | 109.4      |
| C4A—C8A—C8     | 122.2 (3)  | C25—C22—C26     | 109.5 (3)  |
| C27—O9—C7      | 116.5 (2)  | C25—C22—C19     | 113.9 (3)  |
| C2—C11—C12     | 114.4 (3)  | C26—C22—C19     | 114.0 (3)  |
| C2—C11—H11A    | 108.7      | C25—C22—C16     | 113.1 (3)  |
| C12—C11—H11A   | 108.7      | C26—C22—C16     | 114.5 (3)  |
| C2—C11—H11B    | 108.7      | C19—C22—C16     | 91.0 (3)   |
| C12—C11—H11B   | 108.7      | C19—C24—H24A    | 109.5      |
| H11A—C11—H11B  | 107.6      | C19—C24—H24B    | 109.5      |
| C11—C12—H12A   | 109.5      | H24A—C24—H24B   | 109.5      |
| C11—C12—H12B   | 109.5      | C19—C24—H24C    | 109.5      |
| H12A—C12—H12B  | 109.5      | H24A—C24—H24C   | 109.5      |
| C11—C12—H12C   | 109.5      | H24B—C24—H24C   | 109.5      |
| H12A—C12—H12C  | 109.5      | C22—C25—H25A    | 109.5      |
| H12B—C12—H12C  | 109.5      | C22—C25—H25B    | 109.5      |
| O14—C13—C8     | 109.7 (2)  | H25A—C25—H25B   | 109.5      |
| O14—C13—H13A   | 109.7      | C22—C25—H25C    | 109.5      |
| C8—C13—H13A    | 109.7      | H25A—C25—H25C   | 109.5      |
| O14—C13—H13B   | 109.7      | H25B—C25—H25C   | 109.5      |
| C8—C13—H13B    | 109.7      | C22—C26—H26A    | 109.5      |
| H13A—C13—H13B  | 108.2      | C22—C26—H26B    | 109.5      |
| C13—O14—C15    | 111.4 (3)  | H26A—C26—H26B   | 109.5      |
| O14—C15—H15A   | 109.5      | C22—C26—H26C    | 109.5      |
| O14—C15—H15B   | 109.5      | H26A—C26—H26C   | 109.5      |
| H15A—C15—H15B  | 109.5      | H26B—C26—H26C   | 109.5      |
| O14—C15—H15C   | 109.5      | O28—C27—O9      | 124.3 (3)  |
| H15A—C15—H15C  | 109.5      | O28—C27—C16     | 122.1 (3)  |
| H15B—C15—H15C  | 109.5      | O9—C27—C16      | 113.6 (3)  |
| O17—C16—C27    | 111.3 (2)  |                 |            |
| C8A—O1—C2—C3   | 0.1 (4)    | C16—O17—C18—C19 | -0.5 (4)   |
| C8A—O1—C2—C11  | -179.1 (3) | O23—C18—C19—C24 | 19.0 (7)   |
| O1—C2—C3—C4    | -2.1 (5)   | O17—C18—C19—C24 | -163.2 (4) |
| C11—C2—C3—C4   | 176.8 (3)  | O23—C18—C19—C20 | -107.0 (5) |
| C2—C3—C4—O10   | -175.3 (3) | O17—C18—C19—C20 | 70.8 (4)   |
| C2—C3—C4—C4A   | 3.9 (5)    | O23—C18—C19—C22 | 147.3 (5)  |
| O10—C4—C4A—C8A | 175.4 (3)  | O17—C18—C19—C22 | -34.9 (4)  |
| C3—C4—C4A—C8A  | -3.8 (4)   | C18—C19—C20—C21 | -68.6 (3)  |
| O10—C4—C4A—C5  | -2.5 (5)   | C24—C19—C20—C21 | 166.0 (4)  |
| C3—C4—C4A—C5   | 178.3 (3)  | C22—C19—C20—C21 | 34.3 (3)   |
| C8A—C4A—C5—C6  | -0.9 (5)   | O17—C16—C21—C20 | 69.0 (3)   |
| C4—C4A—C5—C6   | 177.0 (4)  | C27—C16—C21—C20 | -167.3 (3) |
| C4A—C5—C6—C7   | 1.2 (5)    | C22—C16—C21—C20 | -38.4 (4)  |
| C5—C6—C7—C8    | -1.6 (5)   | C19—C20—C21—C16 | 2.2 (4)    |

|                 |            |                 |            |
|-----------------|------------|-----------------|------------|
| C5—C6—C7—O9     | −175.4 (3) | C18—C19—C22—C25 | −64.7 (4)  |
| C6—C7—C8—C8A    | 1.4 (4)    | C24—C19—C22—C25 | 60.5 (5)   |
| O9—C7—C8—C8A    | 175.3 (2)  | C20—C19—C22—C25 | −170.1 (3) |
| C6—C7—C8—C13    | −177.5 (3) | C18—C19—C22—C26 | 168.6 (4)  |
| O9—C7—C8—C13    | −3.7 (4)   | C24—C19—C22—C26 | −66.1 (5)  |
| C2—O1—C8A—C4A   | −0.1 (4)   | C20—C19—C22—C26 | 63.3 (4)   |
| C2—O1—C8A—C8    | 179.2 (3)  | C18—C19—C22—C16 | 51.2 (3)   |
| C5—C4A—C8A—O1   | −179.8 (3) | C24—C19—C22—C16 | 176.4 (4)  |
| C4—C4A—C8A—O1   | 2.1 (5)    | C20—C19—C22—C16 | −54.2 (3)  |
| C5—C4A—C8A—C8   | 0.9 (5)    | O17—C16—C22—C25 | 63.1 (4)   |
| C4—C4A—C8A—C8   | −177.2 (3) | C27—C16—C22—C25 | −58.3 (4)  |
| C7—C8—C8A—O1    | 179.6 (2)  | C21—C16—C22—C25 | 173.7 (3)  |
| C13—C8—C8A—O1   | −1.4 (4)   | O17—C16—C22—C26 | −170.5 (3) |
| C7—C8—C8A—C4A   | −1.1 (4)   | C27—C16—C22—C26 | 68.1 (4)   |
| C13—C8—C8A—C4A  | 177.9 (3)  | C21—C16—C22—C26 | −59.9 (4)  |
| C8—C7—O9—C27    | 110.5 (3)  | O17—C16—C22—C19 | −53.4 (3)  |
| C6—C7—O9—C27    | −75.4 (4)  | C27—C16—C22—C19 | −174.9 (3) |
| C3—C2—C11—C12   | 130.5 (4)  | C21—C16—C22—C19 | 57.2 (3)   |
| O1—C2—C11—C12   | −50.4 (4)  | C7—O9—C27—O28   | −5.3 (5)   |
| C7—C8—C13—O14   | −96.3 (4)  | C7—O9—C27—C16   | 176.5 (3)  |
| C8A—C8—C13—O14  | 84.8 (4)   | O17—C16—C27—O28 | 168.4 (3)  |
| C8—C13—O14—C15  | −167.8 (4) | C21—C16—C27—O28 | 47.3 (5)   |
| C27—C16—O17—C18 | 160.9 (3)  | C22—C16—C27—O28 | −75.2 (4)  |
| C21—C16—O17—C18 | −73.1 (3)  | O17—C16—C27—O9  | −13.5 (4)  |
| C22—C16—O17—C18 | 35.9 (3)   | C21—C16—C27—O9  | −134.5 (3) |
| C16—O17—C18—O23 | 177.6 (4)  | C22—C16—C27—O9  | 102.9 (3)  |

## supplementary materials

---

Fig. 1

